



**FUEL CELL MICRO-CHP**

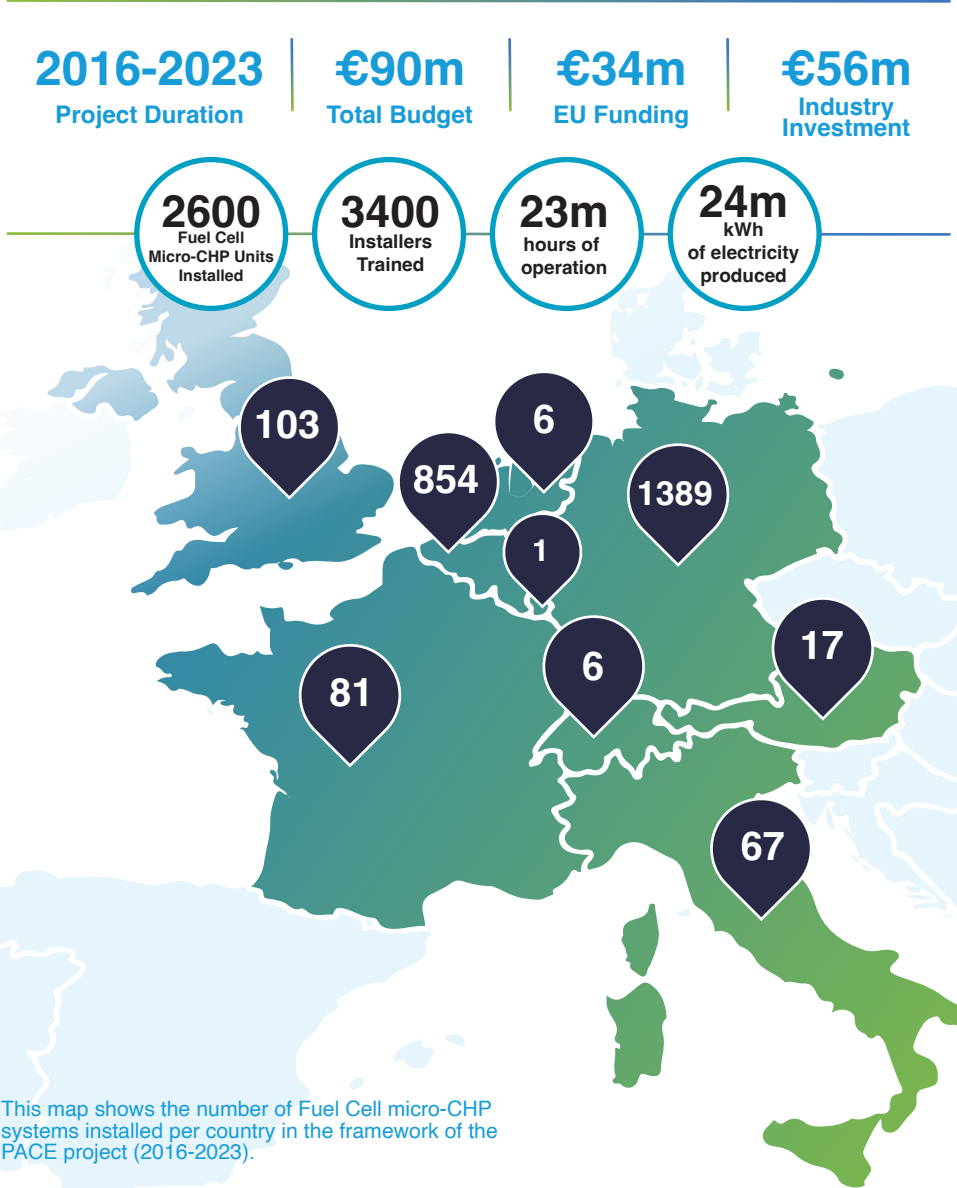
# Energy Efficiency at Your Fingertips

#SettingthePACE



# PACE – Pathway to a Competitive European Fuel Cell Micro-CHP Market

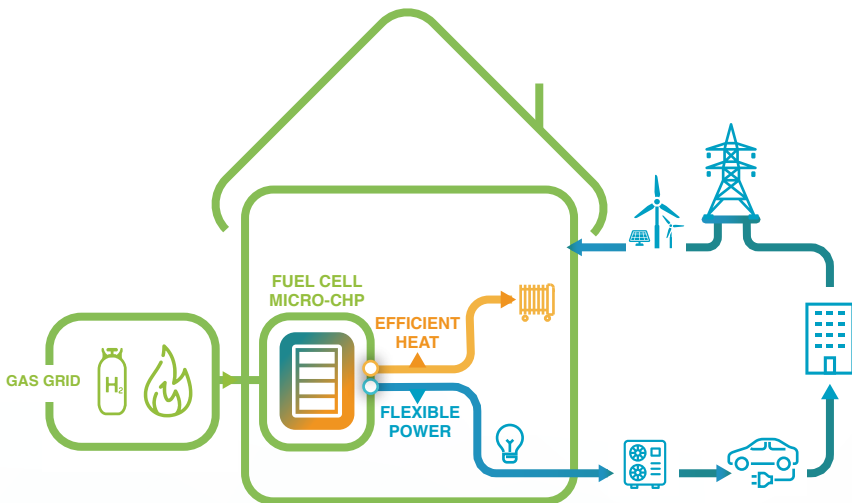
Aim of the project: To demonstrate the potential of Fuel Cell micro-CHP as an efficient and reliable energy solution for homes and businesses and establish a market for this technology in Europe.



# What is Fuel cell micro-CHP?

**Fuel Cell micro-Cogeneration (also called Fuel Cell micro-CHP, where CHP stands for Combined Heat and Power) is a highly efficient and reliable energy solution that can be installed in buildings of various sizes and uses. It empowers households and businesses (including SMEs) by enabling them to meet their own electricity and heat needs.**

At the heart of the system is a Fuel Cell, where hydrogen is combined with oxygen in a clean and very efficient process that generates both electricity and heat. The only by-product of this electrochemical process is water ( $H_2O$ ). No chemical pollutants or particles are produced.



Fuel Cell micro-CHP is a mature technology that is already available and in operation globally. It is highly efficient, as both electricity and heat are produced in the same building where they are being used, thereby minimising losses. It reduces the strain on electricity grids at times of peak demand by generating power locally, and it can complement intermittent renewable energy sources such as wind turbines and solar panels.

## European Industrial Net-Zero Leadership

**The development, design and manufacture of Fuel Cell micro-CHP systems and their components provides an important source of high-quality jobs and contributes to Europe's economic prosperity.**

200m

private investments by  
European industry in  
stationary fuel cells  
(2015 - 2020)

500%

increase in Fuel Cell  
manufacturing capacity  
in Europe

OVER  
3400

installers received  
training under the  
PACE project  
(2016 - 2023)

OVER  
2800

jobs created in Germany  
under the KfW433  
funding programme for fuel  
cell micro-CHP  
(2016 - 2020)

# Accelerating the EU Energy Transition

1

## BOOSTING EFFICIENCY

With an overall system efficiency of up to 95%, Fuel Cell micro-CHP can deliver significant energy savings compared to other technologies.

2

## MINIMISING AIR POLLUTION

A Fuel Cell can generate electricity and heat without burning any fuel, virtually eliminating local air pollution, such as NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub> and particulate matter.

3

## REDUCING CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS

Fuel cells can deliver lower CO<sub>2</sub> emissions compared to the alternative of having a stand-alone boiler (running on natural gas) and using electricity from the grid. As energy grids decarbonise, a combination of heat pumps and fuel cells offers highest benefits in terms of emission reductions and energy cost.

### AVERAGE CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS (TONNES/YEAR) FOR A 5-PERSON HOUSE IN GERMANY BETWEEN 2019-2022

4.86



GAS BOILER

2.48



FUEL CELL +  
GAS BOILER

1.45



FUEL CELL +  
HEAT PUMP



*The reason why I purchased it is out of ecological conviction.*

*The biggest advantage of the fuel cell for me is to work towards being CO<sub>2</sub> neutral.*

This data is produced assuming optimal use of heating systems to lower total emissions. Source: PACE project (HSLU), 2023

4

## ENABLING A RENEWABLE-DRIVEN ENERGY SYSTEM

Fuel cell micro-CHP are renewables-ready. As renewable gases such as biomethane and hydrogen become more widely available and cost-effective, fuel cell micro-CHP will maximise the efficient use of these net-zero emissions fuels.

5

## ENHANCING SYSTEM RESILIENCE

Fuel cell micro-CHP is a key enabler of an integrated and resilient energy system. By efficiently producing electricity locally, it complements intermittent renewable generation and electrification, as well as demand-side flexibility.

# Empowering European Consumers

Fuel cell micro-CHP transforms Europeans into active energy 'prosumers' (producer-consumers), contributing to a decentralised energy system with a reduced carbon footprint and lower energy bills.



*Everything is compactly gathered in one system. Hot water, electricity, heating... Everything is contained in one device.*

## AVERAGE ANNUAL ENERGY COSTS FOR A 5-PERSON HOUSE IN GERMANY BETWEEN 2019-2022



*The electricity bill is day and night compared to before the installation. We produce the electricity we need with the Vitocalor, which means that we don't have to pay for electricity anymore.*

€2,213



**GAS BOILER**

€1,195



**FUEL CELL +  
GAS BOILER**

€922



**FUEL CELL +  
HEAT PUMP**

This data is produced assuming optimal use of heating systems to lower total emissions. Source: PACE project (HSLU), 2023

A survey of more than 1700 Fuel Cell micro-CHP system owners carried out in the framework of the PACE project found that there was a high level of satisfaction with the technology.

**75%**

consumers were satisfied with their fuel cell micro-CHP's environmental performance, comfort and warmth, power generation, as well as the design of the system.

**70%**

of customers experienced a reduction in their electricity bills following the installation of their FC mCHP

**€900**

(or more) of electricity bill savings reported by 50% of respondents.

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## PROJECT COORDINATION

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## MANUFACTURERS

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**BDR THERMEA** GROUP



**BOSCH**  
Invented for life



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## RESEARCH PARTNERS

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**elementenergy**  
an ERM Group company



**HSLU** Hochschule  
Luzern



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